

X/13 GENEVA 4TH ADD OCCUPATION CREATES RESERVATIONS (CN 97)

X X X DEPENDS.

THE SUCCESS OF THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY , AND ALL OTHER TREATIES, DEPENDS ON SUCH A CONFIDENCE, HE CONTINUED. "" ONLY THROUGH THE STRICT OBSERVANCE OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UN CHARTER WILL OUR WORK HERE BE CROWNED WITH SUCCESS,"" HE SAID.

AMBASSADOR A. F. AZERDO DA SILVEIRA, HEAD OF THE BRAZILIAN DELEGATION TO THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AND THE CONFERENCE OF NON-NUCLEAR STATES, DEVOTED MOST OF HIS ADDRESS TO HIS COUNTRY'S NEEDS FOR THE BENEFITS FROM THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. BUT HE TOO NOTED THE DANGERS TO ANY AGREEMENT WHEN COUNTRIES DO NOT HONOR THEIR COMMITMENTS.

""AS IS WELLKNOWN,"" HE SAID,"" THE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY DO NOT PROVIDE BINDING AND AUTOMATIC POLITICAL AND JURIDICAL GUARANTEES IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK... SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 255 IS EVEN LESS SATISFACTORY SINCE IT AMOUNTS TO A MERE DECLARATION OF INTENT EXPOSED TO VETO AND RESTRICTING ITSELF TO POSITIVE GUARANTEES GIVEN BY THE NUCLEAR WEAPON POWERS.."

JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TSURUOKA SAID IT WAS "ONLY NATURAL THAT THE NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES BECOMING PARTIES TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY SHOULD DEMAND GUARANTEES FOR THEIR SECURITY. IT IS ONLY NATURAL THAT THEY SHOULD ENTERTAIN GRAVE DOUBTS AS TO HOW FAR THEY CAN RELY ON MERE STATEMENTS AND RESOLUTIONS."

BG/LA 1620/68 JPT

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